

NOTES for Robert Hillenbrand lecture (Images of Muhammad in the Edinburgh Rashid al-Din manuscript)

Issues raised by the lecture:

- 1 Why did the Muslim world take so long to develop a religious iconography on Muhammad?
- 2 What was the role of the Mongol elite in introducing this new iconography?
- 3 What was the purpose of the Muhammad cycle in the Edinburgh fragment of Rashid al-Din's *World History*?
- 4 Is it appropriate to interpret these images in a hagiographical or historical spirit rather than in a religious sense?
- 5 How well do these images of Muhammad work as a cycle?
- 6 What are the implications of the co-existence of four distinct cycles of Muhammad's life in four different illustrated texts in early 14<sup>th</sup>-century Iran?
- 7 What were the problems faced by the artists in devising an iconography of Muhammad some 700 years after his death?

#### Bibliography

Allen, Terry, "Byzantine Sources for the Jami' al-Tawarikh of Rashid al-Din," *Ars Orientalis* 15 (1985): 121-36.

Arnold, Sir Thomas, *Painting in Islam. A study of the place of pictorial art in Muslim culture*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1928, several reprints.

Arnold, Sir Thomas, *The Old and New Testaments in Muslim Religious Art*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1932.

Blair, Sheila S., "Patterns of Patronage and Production in Ilkhanid Iran. The Case of Rashid al-Din," in *The Court of the Il-Khans 1290-1340*, The Barakat Trust Conference on Islamic Art and History, St John's College, Oxford, Saturday 28 May 1994, eds Julian Raby and Teresa Fitzherbert, vol. 12 (Oxford: Oxford University Press for the Board of the Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Oxford, 1996), 39-62.

Blair, Sheila S., *A Compendium of Chronicles: Rashid al-Din's Illustrated History of the World*. London: The Nour Foundation in association with Azimuth Editions and Oxford University Press, 1995.

Boyle, John A., "Rashid al-Din: The First World Historian", *Iran* 9 (1971): 19-26.

Fischel, Walter J., "Über Raschid ad-Daulas jüdischen Ursprung", *Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums* (Breslau, 1937): 145-53.

Gray, Basil, *The World History of Rashid al-Din: A Study of the Royal Asiatic Society Manuscript*. London: Faber & Faber Ltd, 1978.

Gruber, Christiane, *The Ilkhanid Book of Ascension. A Persian-Sunni devotional tale*. London and New York: IBTauris, 2010.

Gruber, Christiane and Avinoam Shalem (eds), *The Image of the Prophet between Ideal and Ideology*. Berlin and Boston: W. de Gruyter, 2014.

Hillenbrand, Robert, "Muhammad as Warrior Prophet. Images from the World History of Rashid al-Din", in Christiane Gruber and Avinoam Shalem (eds), *The Image of the Prophet between Ideal and Ideology*, 65-75. Berlin and Boston: W. de Gruyter, 2014.

Ibn Ishaq, *The Life of Muhammad (Sirat Rasul Allah)*, tr. Alfred Guillaume. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1955.

Krawulsky, Dorothea, *The Mongol Ilkhans and their Vizier Rashid al-Din*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang GMBH, 2011.

Morgan, David O, "Rashid al-Din Tabib", *The Encyclopaedia of Islam*<sup>2</sup>, VIII, 443-4. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995.

Rice, David Talbot, ed. Basil Gray, *The Illustrations to the 'World History' of Rashid al-Din*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1976.